

The suffix **-ed** says /d/ when it follows a vowel sound or a voiced or nasal consonant sound (except /d/):

/b/ -- robbed, stubbed

/m/ -- combed, named

/g/ -- tugged, hugged

/n/ -- returned, earned

/v/ -- relieved, shelved

/ng/ -- hanged, clanged

/z/ -- gazed, raised

/j/ -- dodged, paged

/w/ -- plowed, snowed

/r/ -- purred, delivered

/l/ -- walled, hauled, settled